

Escola Naval 2010/2011

MARINHA DO BRASIL
DIRETORIA DE ENSINO DA MARINHA

***(PROCESSO SELETIVO DE ADMISSÃO À
ESCOLA NAVAL / PSAEN-2010)***

**NÃO ESTÁ AUTORIZADA A UTILIZAÇÃO DE
MATERIAL EXTRA**

INGLÊS

PROVA DE INGLÊS

PART 1: READING COMPREHENSION

Based on the text below, answer questions 21, 22 and 23.

Inside The U.S. Navy's Leadership School

The top level of Navy leadership is its admirals. There are 238 of them. They have responsibility for more than 390,000 members of the Navy and control an annual budget of more than \$130 billion. **They** are the equivalent of a corporate C-suite. Of the more than 3,000 captains who serve in the Navy, roughly 38--barely 1%--make the cut to admiral each year.

In 2001 the chief of naval operations--the Navy's CEO--asked retired Vice Admiral Phil Quast, **who** had spent 38 years in the Navy, to establish the program that became the Executive Learning Office. "Of 238 admiral positions, fewer than 40 are concerned with actual war fighting," Quast notes. "The vast majority is doing jobs analogous to that of a CEO, CTO, CFO, COO or other functional business areas. **Our** job is to help **them** develop the business acumen **they** need to run the business of the Navy as excellent stewards of the public's money and its trust."

(Adapted from <http://www.forbes.com>)

21) Which is the best alternative considering some of the statements are **true (T)** and others are **false (F)**?

- I - The American Navy has less than three hundred admirals.
- II - Each Admiral is responsible for more than 390,000 members of the Navy.
- III - The current leadership program is 38 years old.
- IV - Most Admirals are more like Company Executives nowadays.
- V - About a quarter of U.S. Admirals do jobs related to warfare.

The best alternative is:

- (A) I- (T) II- (F) III- (F) IV- (F) V- (T)
- (B) I- (T) II- (F) III- (F) IV- (T) V- (F)
- (C) I- (F) II- (F) III- (T) IV- (T) V- (F)
- (D) I- (T) II- (T) III- (T) IV- (T) V- (T)
- (E) I- (F) II- (T) III- (F) IV- (F) V- (F)

22) Which alternative below is **NOT CORRECT**, based on the text?

- (A) The word "They" (line 4) refers to Admirals.
- (B) The word "who" (line 8) refers to Vice Admiral Quast.
- (C) The word "our" (line 13) refers to CEO, CTO, CFO, COO.
- (D) The word "them" (line 13) refers to Admirals.
- (E) The word "they" (line 14) refers to Admirals.

23) The word "**steward**" in "(...) to run the business of the Navy as excellent **stewards** of the public's money and its trust." means:

- (A) manager
- (B) representative
- (C) assistant
- (D) public relation
- (E) attendant

Based on the text below, answer questions 24 and 25.

BIOLOGICAL PASSPORT NABS CHEATING CYCLISTS

The contest between athletes who use performance-enhancing drugs and the authorities trying to catch them is much like a race itself. Each time a new drug test comes out, athletes and their doctors figure out a way to outsmart it.

But a new "biological passport" that measures blood and body chemistry over time may finally be putting a dent in sports doping.

Professional cycling is the first sport to embrace the relatively new test, and it's just nabbed its biggest catch: an Italian cyclist, Franco Pellizotti, who was one of the favorites to win this year's Giro d'Italia. The Giro d'Italia, a grueling three-week event second in size and importance only to the Tour de France, kicks off on Saturday.

(Adapted from <http://news.discovery.com/tech/biological-passport-cycling-doping.html>)

24) What is **NOT** true according to the text?

- (A) "Biological passport" is a kind of test that checks if athletes have used illegal substances.
- (B) Professional cycling is the first sport to accept a new drug test which promises to stop sports doping.
- (C) The Giro d'Italia will be cancelled.
- (D) Franco Pellizotti won't be able to take part in this year's Giro d'Italia.
- (E) The Tour de France is more important than the Giro d'Italia.

25) Considering the text, what does the word "outsmart" mean in this extract?

"Each time a new drug test comes out, athletes and their doctors figure out a way to **outsmart** it."

- (A) hide
- (B) destroy
- (C) ignore
- (D) cheat
- (E) avoid

Based on the text below, answer questions 26 and 27.

THE INTERNET AND GUTENBERG

In our age, everything is the newest New Thing or the biggest Big Thing. Steve Case of *America Online* already calls the new century "the Internet Century," and some authorities whisper that the Internet rivals the importance of Gutenberg's invention of the printing press in the 15th century.

We suffer from historical amnesia.

Suppose you were born in 1900. You wouldn't yet watch movies, let alone global TV. Fewer than 10% of U.S. homes had phones, and fewer than 8% had electricity. Antibiotics hadn't been discovered. As yet the Internet isn't in the same league with these developments.

Each changed lifestyles and popular beliefs. The automobile suburbanized America and inaugurated mass travel. Antibiotics, vaccines and public-health advances helped raise life expectancy from 46 in 1900 to 77 today. The explosion of prosperity - a consequence of electricity, other technologies and modern management - shortened working hours and expanded leisure. Movies and TV transformed popular culture. As a matter of fact, the Internet is too young for anyone to foretell its ultimate significance.

(Adapted from <http://Newsweek>, January 24, 2000)

26) Considering some of the statements are **true (T)** and others are **false (F)**, which is the best alternative?

- I- Steven Case considers the 21st century *the Internet Century*.
- II- Some specialists are certain that the Internet is as important as Gutenberg's invention of the printing press.
- III- The TV was invented before 1900.
- IV- Phones were common in the beginning of the 20th century.
- V- By having electricity people could have more free time.
- VI- It is still too early to say the Internet is the biggest Big Thing in the 21st century.

The best alternative is:

- (A) I- (F) II- (F) III- (F) IV- (T) V- (T) VI (T)
- (B) I- (T) II- (T) III- (F) IV- (F) V- (T) VI (T)
- (C) I- (F) II- (F) III- (T) IV- (F) V- (F) VI (T)
- (D) I- (T) II- (T) III- (T) IV- (F) V- (T) VI (F)
- (E) I- (T) II- (F) III- (T) IV- (F) V- (F) VI (T)

27) The word "**raise**" in "(...) public-health advances helped **raise** life expectancy (...)." means:

- (A) come up
- (B) bring on
- (C) decrease
- (D) put up
- (E) increase

Based on the text below, answer questions 28 and 29.

The turning tide for the turtles

With their exquisite shells, their smiling faces, their deliberate movements, and their amazing sea-born agility, sea turtles have always captured human imagination. Once severely endangered, turtle populations are growing steadily thanks to conservation projects worldwide. And with more than 8000 km of coastline, large stretches of **which** are favorite nesting spots for turtles, Brazil is one of the leaders in the race to protect them.

(Adapted from <http://www.speakup.com.br>)

28) Choose the only alternative which is correct.

- (A) Conservation projects have endangered turtle populations.
- (B) Conservation projects have helped turtle survival.
- (C) Turtle populations are in danger due to conservation projects.
- (D) Human projects have captured sea turtles.
- (E) The 8000km of coast line are favorite nesting spots.

29) The relative pronoun "which" in "(...) large stretches of **which** are favorite nesting spots for turtles." refers to:

- (A) 8000 km.
- (B) projects.
- (C) coastline.
- (D) large stretches.
- (E) turtle populations.

PART 2: USE OF ENGLISH

30) What would you say if you didn't have a pen and wanted to use your friend's?

- (A) Could you borrow your pen?
- (B) Could you lend your pen?
- (C) Could you borrow me your pen?
- (D) Could you lend me your pen?
- (E) Could you borrow my pen?

31) Which alternative completes the sentence correctly?

Put the loaves in the __ (1) and bake them till they go brown.

- (A) cook
- (B) stove
- (C) rug
- (D) oven
- (E) grill

- 32) Read the extract below and choose the only sequence that can complete it.

2016 Summer Olympics

The 2016 Summer Olympics, officially known as the Game of the XXXI Olympiad, are a major international multi-sport event to be celebrated in the tradition of the Olympic Games, as governed ___ (1) the International Olympic Committee (IOC). The host city of the games will be Rio de Janeiro, Brazil as announced ___ (2) the 21st IOC Session held ___ (3) Copenhagen, Denmark, ___ (4) October 2nd, 2009. They are scheduled to be held ___ (5) August 5th ___ (6) 21st, 2016.

(http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2016_Summer_Olympics)

- (A) at - by - at - in - from - until
- (B) by - by - in - at - since - until
- (C) by - at - in - on - from - to
- (D) at - in - at - on - from - to
- (E) by - on - in - in - since - until

- 33) Which alternative expresses the same idea as this sentence?

The Superwoman has been replaced by a "real woman".

- (A) The Superwoman was a "real woman".
- (B) A "real woman" has replaced the Superwoman.
- (C) The Superwoman replaces a "real woman".
- (D) A "real woman" has been replaced by the Superwoman.
- (E) The Superwoman has replaced a "real woman".

- 34) Which alternative completes the sentence correctly?

Our teacher _____ the homework assignments when he remembered that Tuesday was a holiday.

- (A) already gave
- (B) already given
- (C) was already given
- (D) would already give
- (E) had already given

35) Which alternative completes the sentence correctly?

Listen! He is **broke**! If he ___(1) the money, he ___(2) you.

- (A) had - would certainly help
- (B) had had - certainly helped
- (C) has had - would certainly help
- (D) had had - helped
- (E) has - helped

36) Which alternative below completes the text correctly?

I certainly didn't think the film was boring.__(1) I really enjoyed it!

- (A) In spite
- (B) Although
- (C) Unfortunately
- (D) On the other hand
- (E) On the contrary

37) Which is the correct option to complete the sentence below?

Wood _____(1)if _____(2)no air.

- (A) won't burn - there was
- (B) won't burn - there will be
- (C) doesn't burn - there was
- (D) wouldn't burn - there is
- (E) doesn't burn - there is

38) Which sequence best completes the sentence below?

I don't want to argue__(1) anyone_____(2)that.

- (A) at - with
- (B) on - about
- (C) with - on
- (D) with - about
- (E) at - about

39) Analyse the sentences below. Which alternative is correct?

- (A) A little people passed the exam because it was too difficult.
- (B) Few people passed the exam because it was too difficult.
- (C) Much people passed the exam because it was too difficult.
- (D) Many people passed the exam because it was too difficult.
- (E) A lot of people passed the exam because it was too difficult.

40) Choose the best reply to this statement.

Carol: I got caught up in the traffic.

You: _____ .

- (A) Neither did I.
- (B) Nor did I.
- (C) So got I.
- (D) So did I.
- (E) So do I.

41) Which is the correct option to complete the sentence below?

I don't mind paying to go to the dentist or _____ my eyes _____.

- (A) to have - checked
- (B) to have - checking
- (C) to having - checked
- (D) have - checking
- (E) have - checked

42) Which sequence best completes the conversation below?

Jane: Did you paint your bedroom when you (1) _____ to your new flat?

Mary: Yes, I did.

Jane: But did you do it yourself or did you call a painter?

Mary: Oh, I don't think I'd able to do it myself. I (2) _____ my bedroom (3) _____.

- (A) moved - have - painted
- (B) moved - had - paint
- (C) move - have - painted
- (D) move - had - painted
- (E) moved - had - painted

43) Which is the correct option to complete the text below?

Water shortages don't just affect _____ (1). _____ (2) can also seriously harm _____ (3) environment. _____ (4) water comes from rivers and groundwater so every drop _____ (5) use has a direct effect on the _____ (6) environment.

(Adapted from: <http://www.environment-agency.gov.uk>)

- (A) we - They - its - Their - they - Ø
- (B) us - It - my - Our - we - our
- (C) us - We - its - Its - we - Ø
- (D) us - They - our - Our - we - Ø
- (E) we - It - our - Their - they - our

44) Choose the best option to rewrite the sentence keeping the same meaning.

On August 2nd, 2010, Mary asked Peter: "What were you doing this morning at 8"?

Mary wanted to know what...

- (A) was he doing this morning at 8?
- (B) had he done this morning at 8?
- (C) he had done that morning at 8.
- (D) he were doing that morning at 8.
- (E) he was doing that morning at 8.

45) Which TWO sentences are **NOT** correct?

- (1) If you dye your hair, your old friends won't recognize you.
- (2) I never speak to you again if you don't tell me the truth.
- (3) Callie won't enjoy the trip if we will stay in cheap hotels.
- (4) If you help me with my Science project, I'll edit your essay for your English class.

The answer is

- (A) 1 and 2
- (B) 1 and 4
- (C) 2 and 3
- (D) 2 and 4
- (E) 1 and 3

46) Which sequence best completes the text below?

Where the Jobs Are: Nurse Educator

Health care is one field that hasn't gotten ____ (1) beaten in the brutal economy, and nurses have fared ____ (2) ____ (3). They had an unemployment rate of ____ (4) 1.4% in the fourth quarter of 2009.

Nurse educators have ____ (5) been faculty members of teaching hospitals or nursing schools. Those positions still exist, but over the past couple of decades, jobs at medical equipment makers, and at staffing outfits that serve those companies, have enjoyed ____ (6) growth.

(Adapted from <http://www.forbes.com>)

- (A) bad - especially - good - mere - traditional- enormously
- (B) badly - especially - well- merely- traditionally- enormous
- (C) bad - special - well - mere -traditional-enormous
- (D) badly - specially -good -merely -traditionally -enormously
- (E) badly - special -well -merely -traditional- enormous

47) What is the correct way to complete the sentence below?

According to this article, everybody in costal cities ____ (1) find a way to escape from the 2012 tsunamis.

- (A) are trying to
- (B) is trying to
- (C) trying to
- (D) have tried to
- (E) have been trying to

48) Which sequence best completes the text below?

Almost everyone who studies, lives or works abroad experiences some degree of culture shock. This period of cultural adjustment involves everything from ____ (1) the food and language to ____ (2) how to use the telephone. No matter how patient and flexible you are, ____ (3) to a new culture can, at times, be difficult and frustrating. It is easy ____ (4) lost, depressed and homesick. You may even want ____ (5) back home!

- (A) get used to - learning -to adjusting -to getting - go
- (B) getting used to - learn -to adjust -to get - to go
- (C) getting used to -learning - adjusting - get -to go
- (D) getting used to- learning - adjusting- to get - to go
- (E) to get used to - learn - adjusting - to get - go

49) Which alternative completes the sentence correctly?

Unlike the atmosphere, which ___(1)by turbulent weather systems, the deep waters are fairly stable. This is because it ___(2)from above, in contrast to the atmosphere, which ___(3)from below.

(Adapted from <http://www.global-greenhouse-warming.com/oceans.html>)

- (A) is characterized - is heated - is heated
- (B) was characterized - heated - is heated
- (C) was characterized - is heated - heated
- (D) is characterized - heated - is heated
- (E) is characterized - is heated - heated

50) Mary saw James, her doctor, two days ago.

James said: "See me tomorrow again."

Which alternative best reports what he said?

- (A) He said Mary will see him tomorrow.
- (B) He told to her to see him the day after.
- (C) He said to her to see him tomorrow.
- (D) He told her to see him the day after.
- (E) He told her to see him the day after tomorrow.

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21. B	36. E
22. C	37. E
23. A	38. D
24. C	39. B
25. D	40. D
26. B	41. A
27. E	42. E
28. B	43. D
29. C	44. E
30. D	45. C
31. D	46. B
32. C	47. B
33. B	48. D
34. E	49. A
35. A	50. D